Please amend claim 12 as follows:

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12. (wice amended) A method of testing the <u>chronic</u> effect on <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue samples of chemical substances as medicines, which comprises:

providing a detector comprising a plurality of microelectrodes on a substrate, which plurality of microelectrodes are coated with a collagen covering, for contacting the tissue sample and detecting an electrical property of said tissue sample to which a chemical substance has been added and said plurality of microelectrodes further for applying an electric stimulus to the tissue sample;

providing an image detection system for observing the visible properties of the tissue sample from outside;

contacting said neural or muscle tissue sample with a plurality of said electrodes;

measuring the electrical or visible properties of the neural or muscle tissue
sample;

adding a chemical substance to the neural or muscle tissue sample;

measuring the electrical or visible properties of the <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample [before and] after said addition of said chemical substance [chemical substance] to the <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample <u>and at a time which measures chronic response to said chemical substance</u>; and

comparing said electrical or visible properties before and after said addition of said chemical substance to determine whether said added chemical substance has had an influence on the <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample.

Please amend claim 13 as follows:

13. (twice amended) A medicine testing device, comprising

an electrical measurement portion comprising a plurality of microelectrodes on a substrate for the measurement of an electrical property of a <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample to which [said] <u>a</u> chemical substance has been added and said plurality of pa-495173

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microelectrodes further for applying an electric stimulus to the <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample and which plurality of microelectrodes are coated with a collagen covering, said plurality of microelectrodes coated with a collagen covering for chronic measurement of said electrical properties, and

a visible properties detection portion for the measurement of visible properties of the neural or <u>muscle</u> tissue sample,

wherein the influence that the chemical substance has on the <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample can be measured from the output of <u>a plurality of said microelectrodes of</u> the electrical measurement portion and the visible properties detection portion.

Please amend claim 14 as follows:

14. (amended) The method of claim 12 for testing the effect on <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue samples of chemical substances as medicines, wherein the step of adding chemical substance to the <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample comprises adding said chemical substance in <u>an unknown</u> [an arbitrary] concentration to the <u>neural or muscle</u> tissue sample.

Please amend claim 15 as follows:

15. (amended) The device of claim 13 further comprising a system for adding said chemical substance to the to the neural or muscle tissue sample in an unknown [an arbitrary] concentration.

Please add new claim 16:

16. (new) The method of claim 12 for testing the effect on neural or muscle tissue samples of chemical substances as medicines, wherein the step chronic measuring after the step of adding a chemical substance to the neural or muscle tissue sample takes place at least three days after said addition step.

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